**7th Grade CRCT Study Guide**

Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Southwest Asia (the Middle East)**

**Unit 1: People & Places in SW Asia**

1. Locate (label) these countries: Israel, Saudi Arabia, Iran, Iraq, Turkey, Afghanistan
2. Locate (label) these physical features: Jordan River, Tigris River, Euphrates River, Gaza Strip, Suez Canal, Persian Gulf, Red Sea, Arabian Sea, Strait of Hormuz
3. **­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**—oldest religion, ancient Hebrew people, Abraham, Diaspora, Torah, Israel, Jerusalem
4. **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**—middle religion, Jesus Christ, Holy Bible, Jerusalem
5. **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**—youngest religion, Muhammad, Mecca, Koran/Qur’an, 5 Pillars
6. “Conflict over caliphs created Muslim split”
	* Sunni—qualified person can lead, **\_\_\_\_\_\_** of Muslims
	* Shia—only descendant of Muhammad can lead, **\_\_\_\_\_\_** of Muslims
7. **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** group—group of people who share language, race, traditions, religion etc.
8. **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** group—group of people who share the same beliefs, creed, traditions, etc.
9. **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**—collection of ethnic groups, can be different religions, most of the **\_\_\_** and **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
10. **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** —non-Arab, **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**, speak Farsi, mostly Shia Muslim, known for their accomplishments (algebra, polo, Persian rugs)
11. **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** —non-Arabs, northern **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**, Syria & SE Turkey, Sunni Muslim, want their own country, Saddam Hussein very mean to them

**Unit 2: Modern History of SW Asia**

1. **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** Empire broke up and became modern day **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
2. **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** took over after Ottoman Empire broke up
3. Why **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** happened
	* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** thought God gave them land in **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
	* Jews left in the Diaspora in the first few centuries AD and then spread across the world
	* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** was prejudiced against Jews, called **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
	* After WWII, **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** started---idea that Jews should have a homeland
4. Israel was created by UN in **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** —Palestinians got the West Bank and the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
5. Conflict over land in ME is caused by:
	* Lack of **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
	* Unequal distribution of natural resources especially **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
	* Lack of **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** to farm
	* Control of **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
6. There’s conflict over **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** because…
	* 3 major religions born there: **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**, **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**, and **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
	* Share some holy sites
	* Majority **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** —very small **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** and **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**population
	* Persian Gulf War
		+ **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** invades Kuwait
		+ **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** forces say get out
		+ Saddam burns the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
		+ He is defeated in less than **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
	* Invasion of Afghanistan
		+ Afghanistan was friends with **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** in 1970s
		+ Fighting for 10 years and then **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** take over and create Islamic state
		+ 9/11 happens and US invades to look for **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
	* Invasion of Iraq
		+ **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** is still repressing people
		+ He is rumored to have weapons of mass destruction
		+ Told Saddam to get out or **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** will happen
		+ Didn’t leave, so **\_\_\_\_\_\_** & Britain invaded
		+ Saddam lost power, disappeared and US helped to create **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
	* Water impacts SWA—control the beginning of **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** you control everything, lots of **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** has to happen to grow things.
	* Water is **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** lessening the ability to use it
	* OIL = LIFE IN Southwest Asia! Oil has allowed many countries to raise their standard of **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** and create wealth
	* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** —controls oil and is not just in SWA but most members are

**Unit 3: Power, Authority, & Government in SW Asia**

State

Government

State

Government

State

Government

State

Government

State

Government

Levels of Government



National

Government

 **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

Role of the Citizen

  

 **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

1. Parliamentary—head of government is head of legislature and elected by **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**, symbolic leader and legislative leader, legislative is usually called a **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
2. Presidential democracy—head of government and the legislature are elected **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**, head of government is **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**, does not have to be member of majority party in **\_\_\_\_\_\_­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

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Most Freedom

Least Freedom

1. Saudi Arabia
	* Absolute **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
	* Autocratic Unitary
	* Place on ruler—around **\_\_\_\_** closer to least freedom for citizens
2. Israel
	* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**Democracy
	* Democratic Unitary
	* Place on ruler---around a **\_\_\_\_** because of freedom of speech, free fair elections, Knessett is parliament
3. Iran
	* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
	* Oligarchy Unitary (because of the shared power between state and religion, but could be considered autocratic too)
	* Place on ruler—around **\_\_\_\_** because its restrictive for women, based on Sharia law, no freedom of speech etc.

**Unit 4: Economies of SW Asia**

1. 4 types of economies
	* Traditional—**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** and **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**customs answer the 3 economic questions
	* Command—the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**answers the 3 economic questions
	* Market—**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**consumers answers the 3 economic questions
	* Mixed—**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**and **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**answers the 3 economic questions
2. Most countries are **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** because the government and people share power—shown on a continuum
3. Saudi Arabia is more **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** than **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
4. Israel is more **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** than **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
5. Turkey used to be **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** and is moving more toward **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
6. Specialization is where people **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** on what they are good at so they don’t have to do everything—creates **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** and grows trade
7. Types of trade barriers
	* tariff—tax on **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
	* quota—only let a certain amount of **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** in the country
	* embargo—cuts off trade usually for **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** reasons
8. Currencies must be **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** so international trade can occur
9. Deserts in Southwest Asia (Middle East)
	* Make it so **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** is hard
	* People crowd around **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** and sources of water
	* Most work in **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** industry
10. Major Rivers in Southwest Asia (Middle East)
	* Tigris, Euphrates, and Jordan Rivers
	* Provide precious **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** for drinking, animals, and irrigation